

CHECKLIST OF THE BIRDS OF SINGAPORE (2021 edition)

Compiled by Nature Society (Singapore) Bird Group Records Committee (NSSBGRC)

Key to Abbreviations/Symbols:

(a) Abundance/Status

RB	Resident Breeder	A	Abundant
R(B)	Resident, breeding not proved	C	Common
WV	Winter Visitor	U	Uncommon
PM	Passage Migrant	R	Rare
MB	Migrant Breeder		
NBV	Non-breeding Visitor		
V	Vagrant		
I	Introduced		
?	Status Uncertain		

(b) Conservation Status

- ** Globally Threatened Species. This includes those listed as "Critically Endangered", "Endangered" and "Vulnerable" by IUCN.
- * Globally Near-threatened Species
- ## Nationally Threatened Species
- # Nationally Near-threatened Species

(c) Categories

- A Species which have been recorded in an apparently wild state in Singapore in the last thirty years
- C Species which although originally introduced by humans have now established a regular population which may or may not be self-sustaining in the last thirty years

Species highlighted in bold type refers to those classified as Rarities.

#	Family	English Name	Scientific Name	Category	Abundance/Status
1	Phasianidae	King Quail	<i>Excalfactoria chinensis</i>	A	U/RB

2		Red Junglefowl	<i>Gallus gallus</i>	A	C/RB
3	Anatidae	Wandering Whistling Duck	<i>Dendrocygna arcuata</i>	C	U/IRB
4		Lesser Whistling Duck##	<i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>	A	U/RB
5		Cotton Pygmy Goose##	<i>Nettapus coromandelianus</i>	A	R/R(B)
6		Garganey	<i>Spatula querquedula</i>	A	R/WV
7		Northern Shoveler	<i>Spatula clypeata</i>	A	R/WV
8		Gadwall	<i>Mareca strepera</i>	A	R/V
9		Eurasian Wigeon	<i>Mareca penelope</i>	A	R/V
10		Northern Pintail	<i>Anas acuta</i>	A	R/WV PM
11		Tufted Duck	<i>Aythya fuligula</i>	A	R/V
12		Caprimulgidae	Malaysian Eared Nightjar##	<i>Lyncornis temminckii</i>	A
13	Grey Nightjar		<i>Caprimulgus jotaka</i>	A	U/WV PM
14	Large-tailed Nightjar		<i>Caprimulgus macrurus</i>	A	C/RB
15	Savanna Nightjar		<i>Caprimulgus affinis</i>	A	C/RB
16	Hemiprocnidae	Grey-rumped Treeswift	<i>Hemiprocne longipennis</i>	A	U/RB
17		Whiskered Treeswift	<i>Hemiprocne comata</i>	A	R/NBV
18	Apodidae	Plume-toed Swiftlet##	<i>Collocalia affinis</i>	A	U/RB
19		Black-nest Swiftlet	<i>Aerodramus maximus</i>	A	C/RB
20		Germain's Swiftlet	<i>Aerodramus germani</i>	A	C/RB
21		Silver-rumped Spinetail	<i>Rhaphidura leucopygialis</i>	A	R/NBV
22		White-throated Needletail	<i>Hirundapus caudacutus</i>	A	U/PM WV
23		Silver-backed Needletail	<i>Hirundapus cochinchinensis</i>	A	R/WV PM
24		Brown-backed Needletail	<i>Hirundapus giganteus</i>	A	U/WV PM
25		Asian Palm Swift	<i>Cypsiurus balasiensis</i>	A	U/RB
26		Common Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>	A	R/V
27		Pacific Swift	<i>Apus pacificus</i>	A	C/PM WV
28	House Swift	<i>Apus nipalensis</i>	A	U/RB	
29	Cuculidae	Greater Coucal	<i>Centropus sinensis</i>	A	U/RB
30		Lesser Coucal	<i>Centropus bengalensis</i>	A	C/RB
31		Chestnut-bellied Malkoha##*	<i>Phaenicophaeus sumatranus</i>	A	U/RB
32		Chestnut-winged Cuckoo	<i>Clamator coromandus</i>	A	U/PM WV
33		Jacobin Cuckoo	<i>Clamator jacobinus</i>	A	R/V
34		Asian Koel	<i>Eudynamis scolopaceus</i>	A	C/RB WV
35		Asian Emerald Cuckoo	<i>Chrysococcyx maculatus</i>	A	R/WV
36		Violet Cuckoo##	<i>Chrysococcyx xanthorhynchus</i>	A	U/RB WV
37		Horsfield's Bronze Cuckoo	<i>Chrysococcyx basalis</i>	A	R/WV

38		Little Bronze Cuckoo	<i>Chrysococcyx minutillus</i>	A	C/RB
39		Banded Bay Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis sonneratii</i>	A	U/RB
40		Plaintive Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis merulinus</i>	A	U/RB
41		Rusty-breasted Cuckoo##	<i>Cacomantis sepulcralis</i>	A	U/RB
42		Square-tailed Drongo-Cuckoo##	<i>Surniculus lugubris</i>	A	U/RB WV
43		Large Hawk-Cuckoo	<i>Hierococcyx sparverioides</i>	A	U/WV PM
44		Malaysian Hawk-Cuckoo	<i>Hierococcyx fugax</i>	A	U/NBV
45		Hodgson's Hawk-Cuckoo	<i>Hierococcyx nicolor</i>	A	U/WV
46		Indian Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus micropterus</i>	A	U/WV PM
47		Himalayan Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus saturatus</i>	A	R/PM
48	Columbidae	Rock Dove	<i>Columba livia</i>	C	A/IRB
49		Oriental Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>	A	R/V
50		Red Collared Dove	<i>Streptopelia tranquebarica</i>	C	U/IRB
51		Spotted Dove	<i>Spilopelia chinensis</i>	A	A/RB
52		Common Emerald Dove	<i>Chalcophaps indica</i>	A	U/RB
53		Zebra Dove	<i>Geopelia striata</i>	A	C/RB
54		Cinnamon-headed Green Pigeon*	<i>Treron fulvicollis</i>	A	R/NBV
55		Little Green Pigeon	<i>Treron olax</i>	A	R/NBV
56		Pink-necked Green Pigeon	<i>Treron vernans</i>	A	A/RB
57		Orange-breasted Green Pigeon	<i>Treron bicinctus</i>	A	R/NBV
58		Thick-billed Green Pigeon##	<i>Treron curvirostra</i>	A	U/RB
59		Jambu Fruit Dove*	<i>Ptilinopus jambu</i>	A	U/R(B) NBV
60		Green Imperial Pigeon##	<i>Ducula aenea</i>	A	U/RB
61		Mountain Imperial Pigeon	<i>Ducula badia</i>	A	R/NBV
62		Pied Imperial Pigeon	<i>Ducula bicolor</i>	A/C	U/IR(B) NBV
63	Heliornithidae	Masked Finfoot**	<i>Heliopais personatus</i>	A	R/NBV
64	Rallidae	Red-legged Crane##	<i>Rallina fasciata</i>	A	U/RB WV
65		Slaty-legged Crane	<i>Rallina eurizonoides</i>	A	R/WV PM
66		Slaty-breasted Rail	<i>Lewinia striata</i>	A	U/RB
67		White-breasted Waterhen	<i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>	A	C/RB WV
68		Baillon's Crane	<i>Zapornia pusilla</i>	A	U/WV PM
69		Ruddy-breasted Crane#	<i>Zapornia fusca</i>	A	U/RB WV
70		Band-bellied Crane*	<i>Zapornia paykullii</i>	A	R/V
71		White-browed Crane	<i>Poliolimnas cinereus</i>	A	U/RB
72		Watercock	<i>Gallicrex cinerea</i>	A	U/WV
73		Grey-headed Swampen#	<i>Porphyrio poliocephalus</i>	A	R/RB

74		Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>	A	U/RB
75		Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>	A	R/WV
76	Podicipedidae	Little Grebe##	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>	A	R/RB
77	Turnicidae	Barred Buttonquail	<i>Turnix suscitator</i>	A	U/RB
78	Burhinidae	Beach Stone-curlew##*	<i>Esacus magnirostris</i>	A	R/R(B)
79	Recurvirostridae	Black-winged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>	A	R/WV PM MB
80		Pied Stilt	<i>Himantopus leucocephalus</i>	A	R/MB
81	Charadriidae	Grey-headed Lapwing	<i>Vanellus cinereus</i>	A	R/PM WV
82		Red-wattled Lapwing#	<i>Vanellus indicus</i>	A	C/RB
83		Pacific Golden Plover	<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>	A	C/WV PM
84		Grey Plover	<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	A	U/WV PM
85		Common Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>	A	R/PM
86		Little Ringed Plover	<i>Charadrius dubius</i>	A	U/WV PM
87		Kentish Plover	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i>	A	U/WV PM
88		White-faced Plover	<i>Charadrius dealbatus</i>	A	U/WV PM
89		Malaysian Plover##*	<i>Charadrius peronii</i>	A	U/RB
90		Lesser Sand Plover	<i>Charadrius mongolus</i>	A	C/WV PM
91		Greater Sand Plover	<i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i>	A	U/WV PM
92		Oriental Plover	<i>Charadrius veredus</i>	A	R/PM
93	Rostratulidae	Greater Painted-snipe##	<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>	A	R/RB
94	Jacanidae	Pheasant-tailed Jacana	<i>Hydrophasianus chirurgus</i>	A	R/WV PM
95	Scolopacidae	Eurasian Whimbrel	<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>	A	C/WV PM
96		Little Curlew	<i>Numenius minutus</i>	A	R/V
97		Far Eastern Curlew**	<i>Numenius madagascariensis</i>	A	R/PM
98		Eurasian Curlew*	<i>Numenius arquata</i>	A	R/WV PM
99		Bar-tailed Godwit*	<i>Limosa lapponica</i>	A	U/WV PM
100		Black-tailed Godwit*	<i>Limosa limosa</i>	A	U/WV PM
101		Ruddy Turnstone	<i>Arenaria interpres</i>	A	U/WV PM
102		Great Knot**	<i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>	A	R/PM
103		Red Knot*	<i>Calidris canutus</i>	A	R/WV
104		Ruff	<i>Calidris pugnax</i>	A	R/WV
105		Broad-billed Sandpiper	<i>Calidris falcinellus</i>	A	U/WV PM
106		Sharp-tailed Sandpiper	<i>Calidris acuminata</i>	A	R/V
107		Curlew Sandpiper*	<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	A	U/WV PM
108		Temminck's Stint	<i>Calidris temminckii</i>	A	R/PM
109		Long-toed Stint	<i>Calidris subminuta</i>	A	U/WV PM

110		Spoon-billed Sandpiper**	<i>Calidris pygmaea</i>	A	R/WV
111		Red-necked Stint**	<i>Calidris ruficollis</i>	A	U/WV PM
112		Sanderling	<i>Calidris alba</i>	A	U/WV PM
113		Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>	A	R/V
114		Pectoral Sandpiper	<i>Calidris melanotos</i>	A	R/V
115		Asian Dowitcher*	<i>Limnodromus semipalmatus</i>	A	R/WV PM
116		Pin-tailed Snipe	<i>Gallinago stenura</i>	A	C/WV
117		Swinhoe's Snipe	<i>Gallinago megala</i>	A	R/WV
118		Common Snipe	<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	A	C/WV
119		Terek Sandpiper	<i>Xenus cinereus</i>	A	U/WV PM
120		Red-necked Phalarope	<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	A	R/PM
121		Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	A	C/WV PM
122		Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>	A	R/WV PM
123		Grey-tailed Tattler*	<i>Tringa brevipes</i>	A	R/WV PM
124		Common Redshank	<i>Tringa totanus</i>	A	C/WV PM
125		Marsh Sandpiper	<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>	A	U/WV PM
126		Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>	A	U/WV PM
127		Spotted Redshank	<i>Tringa erythropus</i>	A	R/WV
128		Common Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>	A	C/WV PM
129		Nordmann's Greenshank**	<i>Tringa guttifer</i>	A	R/WV
130	Glareolidae	Oriental Pratincole	<i>Glareola maldivarum</i>	A	U/PM
131		Small Pratincole	<i>Glareola lactea</i>	A	R/PM
132	Laridae	Brown-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus brunnicephalus</i>	A	R/PM
133		Black-headed Gull	<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	A	U/WV PM
134		Gull-billed Tern	<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>	A	R/WV PM
135		Caspian Tern	<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	A	R/WV
136		Greater Crested Tern	<i>Thalasseus bergii</i>	A	C/WV NBV
137		Lesser Crested Tern	<i>Thalasseus bengalensis</i>	A	C/WV
138		Little Tern##	<i>Sternula albifrons</i>	A	C/RB WV
139		Aleutian Tern	<i>Onychoprion aleuticus</i>	A	U/PM
140		Bridled Tern	<i>Onychoprion anaethetus</i>	A	U/RB NBV
141		Black-naped Tern##	<i>Sterna sumatrana</i>	A	U/RB
142		Common Tern	<i>Sterna hirundo</i>	A	U/WV PM
143		Whiskered Tern	<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>	A	U/WV PM
144		White-winged Tern	<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>	A	C/WV PM
145	Stercorariidae	Parasitic Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>	A	R/V

146		Long-tailed Jaeger	<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>	A	R/V	
147	Hydrobatidae	Swinhoe's Storm Petrel*	<i>Oceanodroma monorhis</i>	A	U/PM	
148	Procellariidae	Short-tailed Shearwater	<i>Ardenna tenuirostris</i>	A	R/V	
149	Ciconiidae	Asian Openbill	<i>Anastomus oscitans</i>	A	R/NBV	
150		Lesser Adjutant**	<i>Leptoptilos javanicus</i>	A	R/NBV	
151	Fregatidae	Lesser Frigatebird	<i>Fregata ariel</i>	A	R/NBV	
152	Sulidae	Red-footed Booby	<i>Sula sula</i>	A	R/NBV	
153		Brown Booby	<i>Sula leucogaster</i>	A	R/NBV	
154	Anhingidae	Oriental Darter*	<i>Anhinga melanogaster</i>	A	R/NBV	
155	Threskiornithidae	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	A	R/NBV	
156	Ardeidae	Yellow Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>	A	C/RB WV	
157		Von Schrenck's Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus eurhythmus</i>	A	U/WV	
158		Cinnamon Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus cinnamomeus</i>	A	U/RB WV	
159		Black Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus flavicollis</i>	A	U/PM WV	
160		Malayan Night Heron	<i>Gorsachius melanolophus</i>	A	U/WV PM	
161		Black-crowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>	A	U/RB	
162		Striated Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i>	A	C/RB WV	
163		Indian Pond Heron	<i>Ardeola grayii</i>	A	R/WV	
164		Chinese Pond Heron	<i>Ardeola bacchus</i>	A	C/WV	
165		Javan Pond Heron	<i>Ardeola speciosa</i>	A	U/NBV	
166		Eastern Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus coromandus</i>	A/C	C/IR(B) NBV WV	
167		Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>	A	C/RB	
168		Great-billed Heron##	<i>Ardea sumatrana</i>	A	U/RB	
169		Purple Heron##	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>	A	U/RB	
170		Great Egret	<i>Ardea alba</i>	A	C/NBV WV	
171		Intermediate Egret	<i>Ardea intermedia</i>	A	U/NBV WV	
172		Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>	A	C/NBV WV	
173	Pacific Reef Heron	<i>Egretta sacra</i>	A	U/R(B)		
174		Chinese Egret**	<i>Egretta eulophotes</i>	A	R/WV	
175	Pandionidae	Western Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>	A	C/NBV	
176	Accipitridae	Black-winged Kite	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>	A	U/RB	
177		Crested Honey Buzzard	<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>	A	C/PM WV NBV	
178		Jerdon's Baza	<i>Aviceda jerdoni</i>	A	U/WV PM	
179		Black Baza	<i>Aviceda leuphotes</i>	A	C/PM WV	
180			Himalayan Vulture*	<i>Gyps himalayensis</i>	A	R/NBV
181			Crested Serpent Eagle##	<i>Spilornis cheela</i>	A	R/R(B) WV

182		Short-toed Snake Eagle	<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>	A	R/PM
183		Bat Hawk	<i>Macheiramphus alcinus</i>	A	R/NBV
184		Changeable Hawk-Eagle#	<i>Nisaetus cirrhatus</i>	A	C/RB
185		Rufous-bellied Eagle	<i>Lophotriorchis kienerii</i>	A	R/WV
186		Greater Spotted Eagle**	<i>Clanga clanga</i>	A	R/WV
187		Booted Eagle	<i>Hieraaetus pennatus</i>	A	U/WV
188		Steppe Eagle**	<i>Aquila nipalensis</i>	A	R/WV
189		Eastern Imperial Eagle**	<i>Aquila heliaca</i>	A	R/WV
190		Crested Goshawk#	<i>Accipiter trivirgatus</i>	A	U/RB
191		Shikra	<i>Accipiter badius</i>	A	R/V
192		Chinese Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter soloensis</i>	A	U/PM WV
193		Japanese Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter gularis</i>	A	C/PM WV
194		Besra	<i>Accipiter virgatus</i>	A	R/PM
195		Eurasian Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter nisus</i>	A	R/PM
196		Eastern Marsh Harrier	<i>Circus spilonotus</i>	A	U/WV
197		Pied Harrier	<i>Circus melanoleucos</i>	A	R/WV
198		Black Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>	A	R/WV
199		Brahminy Kite	<i>Haliastur indus</i>	A	C/RB
200		White-bellied Sea Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i>	A	C/RB
201		Grey-headed Fish Eagle##*	<i>Haliaeetus ichthyaetus</i>	A	U/RB
202		Grey-faced Buzzard	<i>Butastur indicus</i>	A	U/PM
203		Common Buzzard	<i>Buteo buteo</i>	A	U/WV
204	Tytonidae	Eastern Barn Owl	<i>Tyto javanica</i>	A	U/RB
205	Strigidae	Sunda Scops Owl	<i>Otus lempiji</i>	A	C/RB
206		Oriental Scops Owl	<i>Otus sunia</i>	A	R/WV PM
207		Barred Eagle-owl##	<i>Bubo sumatranus</i>	A	R/RB
208		Buffy Fish Owl##	<i>Ketupa ketupu</i>	A	U/RB
209		Spotted Wood Owl##	<i>Strix seloputo</i>	A	U/RB
210		Brown Wood Owl##	<i>Strix leptogrammica</i>	A	R/RB
211		Brown Hawk-Owl	<i>Ninox scutulata</i>	A	C/RB
212		Northern Boobook	<i>Ninox japonica</i>	A	R/PM
213		Short-eared Owl	<i>Asio flammeus</i>	A	R/WV PM
214	Bucerotidae	Oriental Pied Hornbill	<i>Anthracoceros albirostris</i>	A/C	C/IRB RB
215		Black Hornbill*	<i>Anthracoceros malayanus</i>	A	R/NBV
216	Coraciidae	Oriental Dollarbird	<i>Eurystomus orientalis</i>	A	C/RB WV
217	Alcedinidae	Stork-billed Kingfisher	<i>Pelargopsis capensis</i>	A	U/RB

218		Ruddy Kingfisher##	<i>Halcyon coromanda</i>	A	U/RB WV
219		White-throated Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>	A	C/RB
220		Black-capped Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon pileata</i>	A	U/WV PM
221		Collared Kingfisher	<i>Todiramphus chloris</i>	A	A/RB
222		Blue-eared Kingfisher##	<i>Alcedo meninting</i>	A	U/RB
223		Common Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo atthis</i>	A	C/WV
224		Oriental Dwarf Kingfisher	<i>Ceyx erithaca</i>	A	U/WV PM
225		Pied Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle rudis</i>	A	R/V
226	Meropidae	Blue-tailed Bee-eater	<i>Merops philippinus</i>	A	C/WV
227		Blue-throated Bee-eater	<i>Merops viridis</i>	A	C/MB WV
228	Megalaimidae	Lineated Barbet	<i>Psilopogon lineatus</i>	C	C/IRB
229		Red-crowned Barbet##*	<i>Psilopogon rafflesii</i>	A	U/RB
230		Coppersmith Barbet	<i>Psilopogon haemacephalus</i>	A	C/RB
231	Picidae	Sunda Pygmy Woodpecker	<i>Yungipicus moluccensis</i>	A	C/RB
232		White-bellied Woodpecker##	<i>Dryocopus javensis</i>	A	R/R(B) NBV
233		Banded Woodpecker	<i>Chrysophlegma miniaceum</i>	A	C/RB
234		Crimson-winged Woodpecker	<i>Picus puniceus</i>	A	R/NBV
235		Laced Woodpecker	<i>Picus vittatus</i>	A	C/RB
236		Common Flameback	<i>Dinopium javanense</i>	A	C/RB
237		Rufous Woodpecker	<i>Micropternus brachyurus</i>	A	U/RB
238		Buff-rumped Woodpecker	<i>Meiglyptes tristis</i>	A	R/NBV
239		Great Slaty Woodpecker	<i>Mulleripicus pulverulentus</i>	A	R/NBV
240	Falconidae	Lesser Kestrel	<i>Falco naumanni</i>	A	R/V
241		Common Kestrel	<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	A	U/WV
242		Amur Falcon	<i>Falco amurensis</i>	A	R/V
243		Eurasian Hobby	<i>Falco subbuteo</i>	A	R/V
244		Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	A	U/WV NBV
245	Cacatuidae	Tanimbar Corella*	<i>Cacatua goffiniana</i>	C	C/IRB
246		Yellow-crested Cockatoo**	<i>Cacatua sulphurea</i>	C	U/IRB
247	Psittaculidae	Blue-rumped Parrot##*	<i>Psittinus cyanurus</i>	A	U/R(B)
248		Red-breasted Parakeet*	<i>Psittacula alexandri</i>	C	C/IRB
249		Long-tailed Parakeet*	<i>Psittacula longicauda</i>	A	C/RB
250		Rose-ringed Parakeet	<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	C	C/IRB
251		Coconut Lorikeet	<i>Trichoglossus haematodus</i>	C	U/IRB
252		Blue-crowned Hanging Parrot	<i>Loriculus galgulus</i>	A	C/RB
253	Eurylaimidae	Black-and-red Broadbill	<i>Cymbirhynchus macrorhynchos</i>	A	R/NBV

254	Calyptomenidae	Green Broadbill	<i>Calyptomena viridis</i>	A	R/NBV
255	Pittidae	Hooded Pitta	<i>Pitta sordida</i>	A	U/WV PM
256		Fairy Pitta**	<i>Pitta nympha</i>	A	R/V
257		Blue-winged Pitta	<i>Pitta moluccensis</i>	A	U/WV PM MB
258		Mangrove Pitta##*	<i>Pitta megarhyncha</i>	A	U/RB
259	Acanthizidae	Golden-bellied Gerygone	<i>Gerygone sulphurea</i>	A	C/RB
260	Vangidae	Black-winged Flycatcher-shrike	<i>Hemipus hirundinaceus</i>	A	R/NBV
261		Large Woodshrike	<i>Tephrodornis virgatus</i>	A	R/NBV
262	Aegithinidae	Common Iora	<i>Aegithina tiphia</i>	A	C/RB
263	Campephagidae	Scarlet Minivet##	<i>Pericrocotus speciosus</i>	A	R/RB
264		Ashy Minivet	<i>Pericrocotus divaricatus</i>	A	C/WV PM
265		Pied Triller	<i>Lalage nigra</i>	A	C/RB
266		Lesser Cuckooshrike##	<i>Lalage fimbriata</i>	A	R/R(B)
267	Pachycephalidae	Mangrove Whistler##	<i>Pachycephala cinerea</i>	A	R/RB
268	Laniidae	Tiger Shrike	<i>Lanius tigrinus</i>	A	C/WV PM
269		Brown Shrike	<i>Lanius cristatus</i>	A	C/WV PM
270		Long-tailed Shrike	<i>Lanius schach</i>	A	U/RB
271	Vireonidae	White-bellied Erpornis	<i>Erpornis zantholeuca</i>	A	R/NBV
272	Oriolidae	Black-naped Oriole	<i>Oriolus chinensis</i>	A	A/RB WV
273	Dicruridae	Black Drongo	<i>Dicrurus macrocercus</i>	A	R/WV PM
274		Ashy Drongo	<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus</i>	A	R/WV
275		Crow-billed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus annectens</i>	A	U/WV PM
276		Hair-crested Drongo	<i>Dicrurus hottentottus</i>	A	R/V
277		Greater Racket-tailed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus paradiseus</i>	A	C/RB
278	Rhipiduridae	Malaysian Pied Fantail	<i>Rhipidura javanica</i>	A	C/RB
279	Monarchidae	Black-naped Monarch##	<i>Hypothymis azurea</i>	A	R/R(B)
280		Indian Paradise Flycatcher	<i>Terpsiphone paradisi</i>	A	R/V
281		Blyth's Paradise Flycatcher	<i>Terpsiphone affinis</i>	A	U/PM WV
282		Amur Paradise Flycatcher	<i>Terpsiphone incei</i>	A	U/PM WV
283		Japanese Paradise Flycatcher*	<i>Terpsiphone atrocaudata</i>	A	R/PM
284	Corvidae	House Crow	<i>Corvus splendens</i>	C	C/IRB
285		Large-billed Crow	<i>Corvus macrorhynchos</i>	A	U/RB
286	Paridae	Japanese Tit	<i>Parus minor</i>	A	R/V
287	Alaudidae	Eurasian Skylark	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	A	R/V
288	Pycnonotidae	Straw-headed Bulbul###**	<i>Pycnonotus zeylanicus</i>	A	U/RB
289		Black-and-white Bulbul*	<i>Microtarsus melanoleucos</i>	A	R/NBV

290		Black-headed Bulbul##	<i>Brachypodius melanocephalos</i>	A	R/RB
291		Black-crested Bulbul	<i>Rubigula flaviventris</i>	C	U/IRB
292		Red-whiskered Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>	C	U/IRB
293		Sooty-headed Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus aurigaster</i>	C	U/IRB
294		Yellow-vented Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus goiavier</i>	A	A/RB
295		Olive-winged Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus plumosus</i>	A	C/RB
296		Cream-vented Bulbul#	<i>Pycnonotus simplex</i>	A	U/RB
297		Asian Red-eyed Bulbul##	<i>Pycnonotus brunneus</i>	A	U/RB
298		Buff-vented Bulbul##*	<i>Iole crypta</i>	A	R/R(B)
299		Streaked Bulbul*	<i>Ixos malaccensis</i>	A	R/NBV
300		Cinereous Bulbul	<i>Hemixos cinereus</i>	A	U/NBV
301	Hirundinidae	Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	A	U/WV PM
302		Barn Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>	A	A/WV PM
303		Pacific Swallow	<i>Hirundo tahitica</i>	A	C/RB
304		Asian House Martin	<i>Delichon dasypus</i>	A	R/PM
305		Red-rumped Swallow	<i>Cecropis daurica</i>	A	U/PM WV
306	Phylloscopidae	Yellow-browed Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus inornatus</i>	A	R/PM WV
307		Dusky Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i>	A	R/V
308		Eastern Crowned Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus coronatus</i>	A	C/WV PM
309		Sakhalin Leaf Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus borealoides</i>	A	R/WV
310		Arctic Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus borealis</i>	A	C/WV PM
311	Acrocephalidae	Oriental Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus orientalis</i>	A	C/WV
312		Black-browed Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus bistrigiceps</i>	A	U/WV
313		Booted Warbler	<i>Iduna caligata</i>	A	R/V
314	Locustellidae	Pallas's Grasshopper Warbler	<i>Helopsaltes certhiola</i>	A	C/WV PM
315		Lanceolated Warbler	<i>Locustella lanceolata</i>	A	U/WV PM
316	Cisticolidae	Zitting Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>	A	C/RB
317		Yellow-bellied Prinia	<i>Prinia flaviventris</i>	A	C/RB
318		Common Tailorbird	<i>Orthotomus sutorius</i>	A	C/RB
319		Dark-necked Tailorbird	<i>Orthotomus atrogularis</i>	A	C/RB
320		Rufous-tailed Tailorbird	<i>Orthotomus sericeus</i>	A	U/RB
321		Ashy Tailorbird	<i>Orthotomus ruficeps</i>	A	C/RB
322	Timaliidae	Chestnut-winged Babbler##	<i>Cyanoderma erythropterum</i>	A	U/RB
323		Pin-striped Tit-babbler	<i>Mixornis gularis</i>	A	C/RB
324	Pellorneidae	Abbott's Babbler	<i>Malacocincla abbotti</i>	A	U/RB
325		Moustached Babbler##	<i>Malacopteron magnirostre</i>	A	R/RB

326		Short-tailed Babbler*	<i>Pellorneum malaccense</i>	A	C/RB
327		White-chested Babbler##*	<i>Pellorneum rostratum</i>	A	R/RB
328	Leiotrichidae	White-crested Laughingthrush	<i>Garrulax leucolophus</i>	C	C/IRB
329		Chinese Hwamei	<i>Garrulax canorus</i>	C	R/IRB
330	Zosteropidae	Swinhoe's White-eye	<i>Zosterops simplex</i>	C	C/IRB
331	Irenidae	Asian Fairy-bluebird#	<i>Irena puella</i>	A	U/RB
332	Sittidae	Velvet-fronted Nuthatch	<i>Sitta frontalis</i>	A	R/NBV
333	Sturnidae	Asian Glossy Starling	<i>Aplonis panayensis</i>	A	A/RB
334		Common Hill Myna#	<i>Gracula religiosa</i>	A	U/RB
335		Crested Myna	<i>Acridotheres cristatellus</i>	C	R/IRB
336		Javan Myna**	<i>Acridotheres javanicus</i>	C	A/IRB
337		Common Myna	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	A	C/RB
338		Black-winged Starling**	<i>Acridotheres melanopterus</i>	C	R/IRB
339		Red-billed Starling	<i>Spodiopsar sericeus</i>	A	R/PM
340		White-cheeked Starling	<i>Spodiopsar cineraceus</i>	A	R/V
341		Daurian Starling	<i>Agropsar sturninus</i>	A	C/WV PM
342		Chestnut-cheeked Starling	<i>Agropsar philippensis</i>	A	R/V
343		White-shouldered Starling	<i>Sturnia sinensis</i>	A	U/WV PM
344		Brahminy Starling	<i>Sturnia pagodarum</i>	A	R/WV
345		Rosy Starling	<i>Pastor roseus</i>	A	R/WV
346	Turdidae	Orange-headed Thrush	<i>Geokichla citrina</i>	A	U/WV
347		Siberian Thrush	<i>Geokichla sibirica</i>	A	U/WV PM
348		Chinese Blackbird	<i>Turdus mandarinus</i>	A	R/V
349		Eyebrowed Thrush	<i>Turdus obscurus</i>	A	U/PM WV
350	Muscicapidae	Oriental Magpie-Robin##	<i>Copsychus saularis</i>	A	U/RB
351		White-rumped Shama##	<i>Copsychus malabaricus</i>	A/C	U/RB IRB
352		Grey-streaked Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa griseisticta</i>	A	R/V
353		Dark-sided Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa sibirica</i>	A	U/WV PM
354		Asian Brown Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa dauurica</i>	A	C/WV PM
355		Brown-streaked Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa williamsoni</i>	A	R/NBV
356		Ferruginous Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa ferruginea</i>	A	U/WV PM
357		Chinese Blue Flycatcher	<i>Cyornis glaucicomans</i>	A	R/V
358		Mangrove Blue Flycatcher##	<i>Cyornis rufigastra</i>	A	R/RB
359		Brown-chested Jungle Flycatcher**	<i>Cyornis brunneatus</i>	A	U/WV PM
360		Blue-and-white Flycatcher	<i>Cyanoptila cyanomelana</i>	A	R/PM WV
361		Zappey's Flycatcher	<i>Cyanoptila cumatilis</i>	A	R/PM WV

362		Verditer Flycatcher	<i>Eumyias thalassinus</i>	A	R/NBV
363		Siberian Blue Robin	<i>Larvivora cyane</i>	A	C/PM WV
364		Yellow-rumped Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula zanthopygia</i>	A	U/PM WV
365		Narcissus Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula narcissina</i>	A	R/V
366		Green-backed Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula elisae</i>	A	R/WV PM
367		Mugimaki Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula mugimaki</i>	A	U/PM
368		Taiga Flycatcher	<i>Ficedula albicilla</i>	A	R/V
369		Daurian Redstart	<i>Phoenicurus aureus</i>	A	R/V
370		Blue Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola solitarius</i>	A	R/PM
371		White-throated Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola gularis</i>	A	R/WV PM
372		Stejneger's Stonechat	<i>Saxicola stejnegeri</i>	A	R/WV PM
373	Chloropseidae	Greater Green Leafbird ##**	<i>Chloropsis sonnerati</i>	A	U/R(B)
374		Lesser Green Leafbird ##*	<i>Chloropsis cyanopogon</i>	A	R/R(B)
375		Blue-winged Leafbird #	<i>Chloropsis cochinchinensis</i>	A	U/R(B)
376	Dicaeidae	Scarlet-breasted Flowerpecker*	<i>Prionochilus thoracicus</i>	A	R/NBV
377		Thick-billed Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum agile</i>	A	R/NBV
378		Yellow-vented Flowerpecker##	<i>Dicaeum chrysorrheum</i>	A	R/R(B)
379		Orange-bellied Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum trigonostigma</i>	A	C/RB
380		Scarlet-backed Flowerpecker	<i>Dicaeum cruentatum</i>	A	C/RB
381	Nectariniidae	Ruby-cheeked Sunbird	<i>Chalcoparia singalensis</i>	A	R/NBV
382		Brown-throated Sunbird	<i>Anthreptes malacensis</i>	A	C/RB
383		Van Hasselt's Sunbird	<i>Leptocoma brasiliana</i>	A	C/RB
384		Copper-throated Sunbird #	<i>Leptocoma calcostetha</i>	A	U/RB
385		Olive-backed Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris jugularis</i>	A	C/RB
386		Crimson Sunbird	<i>Aethopyga siparaja</i>	A	C/RB
387		Little Spiderhunter	<i>Arachnothera longirostra</i>	A	U/RB
388		Thick-billed Spiderhunter##	<i>Arachnothera crassirostris</i>	A	R/R(B)
389		Yellow-eared Spiderhunter##	<i>Arachnothera chrysogenys</i>	A	R/R(B)
390	Passeridae	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	C	R/IRB
391		Eurasian Tree Sparrow	<i>Passer montanus</i>	A	C/RB
392	Ploceidae	Streaked Weaver	<i>Ploceus manyar</i>	C	R/IRB
393		Baya Weaver	<i>Ploceus philippinus</i>	A	U/RB
394	Estrildidae	Red Avadavat	<i>Amandava amandava</i>	C	U/IRB
395		White-rumped Munia##	<i>Lonchura striata</i>	A	R/RB
396		Javan Munia	<i>Lonchura leucogastroides</i>	C	U/IRB
397		Scaly-breasted Munia	<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>	A	C/RB

398		Chestnut Munia	<i>Lonchura atricapilla</i>	A	U/RB
399		White-headed Munia	<i>Lonchura maja</i>	A	U/RB
400	Motacillidae	Forest Wagtail	<i>Dendronanthus indicus</i>	A	U/WV PM
401		Eastern Yellow Wagtail	<i>Motacilla tschutschensis</i>	A	C/WV
402		Citrine Wagtail	<i>Motacilla citreola</i>	A	R/WV
403		Grey Wagtail	<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>	A	U/WV PM
404		White Wagtail	<i>Motacilla alba</i>	A	U/WV
405		Paddyfield Pipit	<i>Anthus rufulus</i>	A	C/RB
406		Olive-backed Pipit	<i>Anthus hodgsoni</i>	A	R/V
407		Red-throated Pipit	<i>Anthus cervinus</i>	A	U/WV

Notes:

- 1 Sequence, taxonomy and nomenclature follow IOC 10.2.
- 2 Species highlighted in yellow are additions to the checklist, confirmed in 2020.

References:

- 1 Gill, F, D Donsker & P Rasmussen (Eds). 2020. IOC World Bird List (v 10.2). doi : 10.14344/IOC.ML.10.2.
- 2 Lim, K.S. (2007 revised edition). Pocket Checklist of the Birds of the Republic of Singapore. Nature Society (Singapore), Singapore.
- 3 Lim, K.S. (2009). The Avifauna of Singapore. Nature Society (Singapore), Singapore.
- 4 <https://iucnredlist.org/>

Contributed by Alfred Chia, Kenneth Kee, Benjamin Lee, Lim Kim Chuah, Lim Kim Keang, Lim Kim Seng, Movin Nyanasengeran, Dillen Ng, Alan Owyong, Frank Rheindt, Keita Sin, Tan Gim Cheong & Yong Ding Li, December 2020.
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